CURRENT EVENTS & MULTICULTURAL TEACHING:

Infusing Global Themes **MeaningFully**

MARIUSZ GAŁCZYŃSKI



Global Issues and Digital Media: Integrating Latin American and Caribbean Themes into the Curriculum 3 August 2017, North Miami, FL

Overview

- Introduction: The Power of Teachers
- Part One: Current Events as Teachable Moments
- Part Two: Infusing Global Themes into Curriculum
- ✤ Part Three: Curriculum Resources for Teachers

THE POWER of Teachers



INTRODUCTION

"Besides being an act of knowing, education is also a political act. That is why no pedagogy is neutral... Reality is socially constructed and can be reconstructed" (61-62).

REDEFINING MULTICULTURAL DUCATION EDUCATION

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

MARIUSZ GALCZYNSK

"At the heart of the educational endeavor is the **individual** teacher, whose sensitivity and skills as a professional enable children of various capabilities and cultures to achieve their maximum potential, or, alternatively, whose inability may (often inadvertently) lead to student failure" (124).

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

"Teaching is not an isolated act detached from social obligations. **Teachers must help** students 'connect' their lives with the larger world, develop conceptual schemes, and not merely accumulate information" (133).

REDEFINING MULTICULTURAL MULTICULTURAL DUCATION EDUCATION INCLUSION AND THE RIGHT TO BE DIFFERENT INCLUSION AND THE RIGHT SH AND MARIUSZ GALCZYNSKI

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

THIRD EDITION

Current Events As Teachable Moments

PART ONE

"Students need to be encouraged to engage in dialogue with one another in order to prepare themselves for democratic participation in society. Current events reported in news media offer the opportunity... to capitalize on teachable moments" (172).

REDEFINING REDEFINING MULTICULTURAL CULTURAL CULTURA

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

THIRD EDITION

With a 30th-edition special section and contributions from Christine Lagarde - Travis Kalanick - Eduardo Paes Roger Goodell = Narendra Modi = Malala Yousafzai = Tim Berners-Lee Thornton's distaste for the high life

> FRENCH RECOTIONS So much

rhetoric, so few solutions

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DECEMBER 2013

SPOTLIGHT

The

"The teacher needs to think about **issues of difference**, **power, and privilege** raised in the current events he or she decides to focus on, and then cultivate discussions with students in a manner appropriate for their level of maturity" (158).

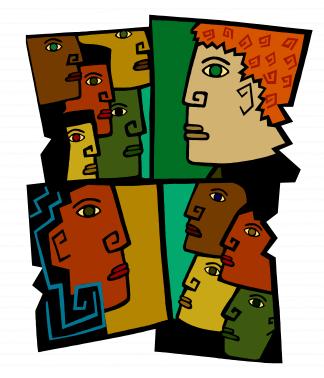
REDEFINING CONSTRUCTION CONS

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

Difference

* "Different" how? From whom? For whom?

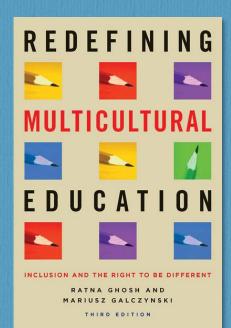
- Socially created and comparative—Why do some differences matter a lot and some not at all?
- Inherently political because it represents power imbalances
- Serves to form boundaries and separate groups of people



Politicized Differences

ethnicity language race religion (dis)ability gender sexuality class

"Human beings are different from each other in various ways, and this does not translate into deficiency or deviance when they differ from a traditional norm; it simply means that they are different, but also that **they** have the right to be different... Education should focus on the validation of their cultural, social, and gender differences, and the development of their individual identities... to empower all students [so] they can make a variety of contributions appropriate to their talents, needs, and aspirations" (xiv).



Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

Infusing GLOBAL THEMES into Curriculum



Part Two

"In a multicultural framework, lessons that broach [issues of difference, power, and privilege] cannot be taught as separate subjects; rather, they must be skillfully worked into everyday lesson plans... Creativity may be required on the part of the teacher, but with practice this pedagogical approach will become second nature" (158).

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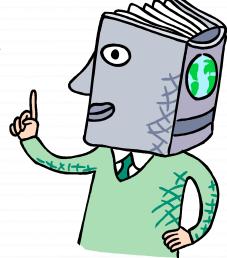
Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014). "It is easy to think of multiculturalism in terms of different ethnic cultures and to focus on a "museum approach," which views culture as static and treats it as an artifact that can be brought into and out of contexts and interactions, rather than as a component of identity that is always present and ever evolving" (60).

REDEFINING CALCULATION CONTINUTION CONTIN

Ratna Ghosh & Mariusz Galczynski. Redefining Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian Scholars' Press (2014).

Multicultural Teaching

- Extend concepts and social issues from
 local to world conditions
- Design activities that involve research to demonstrate variation within (as well as between) groups
- Recognize different cultural heritages and their contributions
- Demystify topics by relating to the lives of ordinary people
- Promote interdisciplinarity through thematic approaches
- Compel students to be selective when confronted with information (e.g., media literacy)



Αстіνіту

- Broken up into small groups, you will receive a recent news article to read together.
- Discuss how the **politics of difference** factor into the news story and how it is reported.
- Brainstorm how you could bring up this news story in your own classroom. Think about the curricular content you already cover and how it might relate to current events. How could you **modify an existing lesson** to promote dialogue on the right to be different?





CRitical Questioning

- Is this true?
- Who says so?
- Who benefits most when people believe it's true?
- + How are we **taught** to accept that it is true?
- What alternative ways of looking at the issue can we see?

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	TOPICS - ISSUES ABOUT MORE - Q	

Mobile democracy for the civic-minded.

Latest Issues



Should sex education in public schools be LGBT-inclusive?



Should universities be held responsible for sexual assaults on campus?

X Education



Should states provide in-state tuition for undocumented students?



🕷 Education

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Curriculum Resources for Teachers



Part Three

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https://zinnedproject.org/teaching-materials/?themes=latino





Eastside Blowouts

Teaching Activity. By Brian C. Gibbs. 6 pages.

A teacher uses the activist history of Theodore Roosevelt High School in East Los Angeles to pose students the question: "What would you be willing to do to create change?" Resource Types: Teaching Activities (Free) | Time Periods: People's Movement: 1961 -1974, 20th Century | Themes: Latino, Racism & Racial Identity | Reading Levels: Grades 6-8, High School

Plotting Inequalities, Building Resistance: High School Students Use Math to Reflect on Social Inequality

Teaching Activity. By Adam Renner, Bridget Brew, and Crystal Proctor. 5 pages. An article describing how math teachers in a San Francisco high school shed light on the ways economics and racism affect education, housing, and job opportunities. Resource Types: Teaching Activities (Free) | Time Periods: 2001 - Present, 21st Century | Themes: African American, Economics, Latino, Math, Social Class | Reading Levels: Grades

Art & Music Asian American **Civil Rights Movements** Democracy & Citizenship Disability Economics Education Environment & Food Immigration Imperialism Labor Language Arts Latino Laws & Citizen Rights

teachingforchange.org

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Teaching about Haiti

All too often in the midst of reporting on Haiti, we hear that the country is the poorest nation in the Western Hemisphere without the infrastructure to deal with disaster. But little explanation is provided as to why, leaving students to assume it must be the fault of the people there. Nor do we hear of the strong grassroots Haitian organizations.

It is important for students to gain a deeper understanding of the history and the roots of the poverty in Haiti. The U.S has been involved with Haiti for centuries, yet it has received little attention in textbooks or the curriculum. Part of our commitment to the people of Haiti can be to not only increase our support but also our awareness. As informed citizens, we can advocate for respectful and constructive relations with Haiti in the months and years ahead.

Haiti was the only nation in the western hemisphere to end slavery as part of its <u>declaration of independence</u> (1803) — therefore ensuring true independence for all people. Just as the study of Black History should be year round, so can our study of Haiti. For example, Professor Madison Smartt Bell suggests that "The Haitian Revolution, though seldom studied in proper detail outside Haiti, ought to be found near the center of any basic curriculum of American history."





On this page, you will find links to help teach about Haiti, including:

teachingcentralamerica.org

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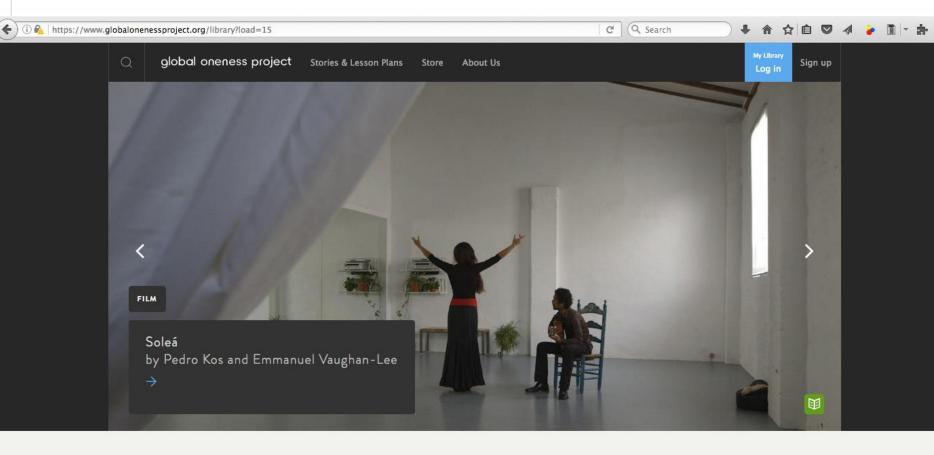
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How Many Central Americans of Note Can Great Refer You Name?

WE CAN'T TEACH WHAT WE DON'T KNOW

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Our interdisciplinary stories highlight universal themes with a humanistic lens.



morningsidecenter.org

www.morningsidecenter.org/teachable-moment +

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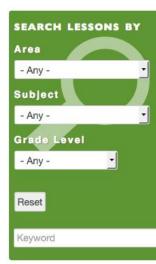


Morningside Center for Teaching Social Responsibility TeachableMoment Classroom Lessons



ABOUT SCHOOL SERVICES CLASSROOM LESSONS PUBLICATIONS BLOG GET INVOLVED

Social & Emotional Learning Current Issues Ideas & Resources About TeachableMoment





Classroom Lessons

Loving v. Virginia: An anniversary for interracial marriage

Jul. 18, 2017

Students learn about the landmark 1967 Supreme Court decision that overturned laws banning interracial marriage, and consider the legacy of that decision today, 50 years on.

TEACHABLEMOMENT Most Popular Lessons

MOST POPULAR CURRENT ISSUES

Nelson Mandela & the Fight Against Apartheid Dec. 5, 2013

choices.edu

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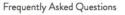
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Meeting Standards

Teacher's Corner

About Us



New Curriculum



NEW CURRICULUM



Nigeria: History, Identity, and Change Students explore Nigeria's history-from the precolonial

to the present-and think about what the country's future might look like.

NEW EDITION

A Global Controversy: The U.S. Invasion of Iraq

Students recreate the debate surrounding the decision to go to war, assess the war's impact in the United States, Iraq, and beyond.

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Trump names Neil Corsuch as Supreme Court nomines

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Your story idea, essay or poem

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SCHOOL CLIMATE RESOURCES



Classroom Resources

Exploring Community History and Cultural Influence

In this lesson, students will explore the role of culture in their lives and in their community. Students will learn that the some of the differences among people are the result of culture, and that when we talk about the behaviors and beliefs that groups of people have in common, we are talking about culture.

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Publications Webinars

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Type: Lesson Topic: Family | Immigration | Race and Ethnicity | Religion | School Culture Anti-bias domain: Diversity Grade Level: Grades 6 to 8 | Grades 9 to 12

United We Stand

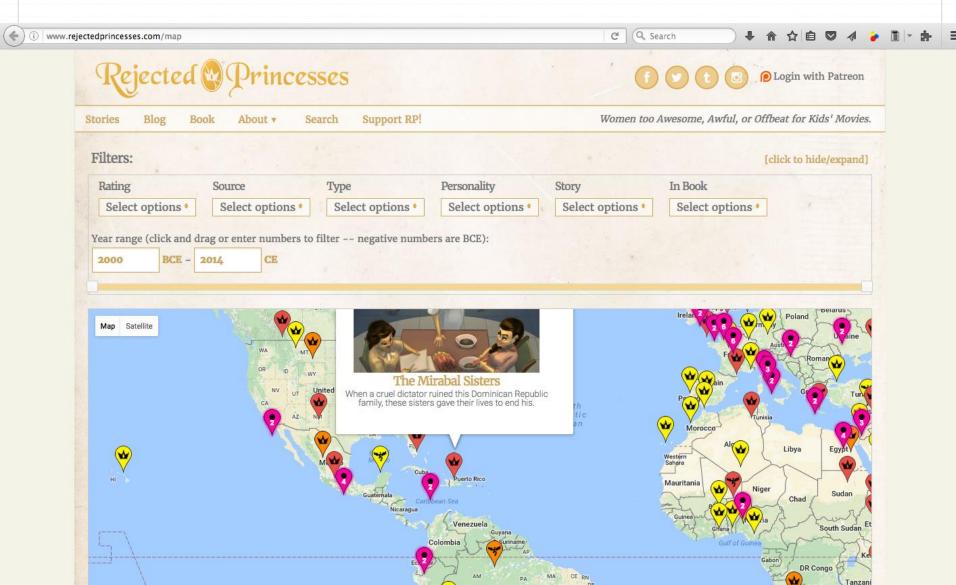
In our schools and in our culture more broadly, we often teach young people how important it is to stand up for themselves. Too often, however, we focus such lessons on the power of an individual's voice. For example, a lesson may be about an individual child standing alone who somehow finds a way to stand up to a big, scary bully. But it's equally, if not more, important to communicate to children the power of standing up with others and speaking out against unfairness or injustice. In this lesson, students will read a short biography of César Chávez—one of our nation's greatest labor leaders. They will examine how much of the success attributed to Chávez was the result of the efforts of thousands of other people helping and supporting him. Students will learn about labor unions and reflect on how powerful it can be to speak up with others for change.

Type: Lesson Topic: Immigration Anti-bias domain: Action | Diversity

rethinkingschools.org

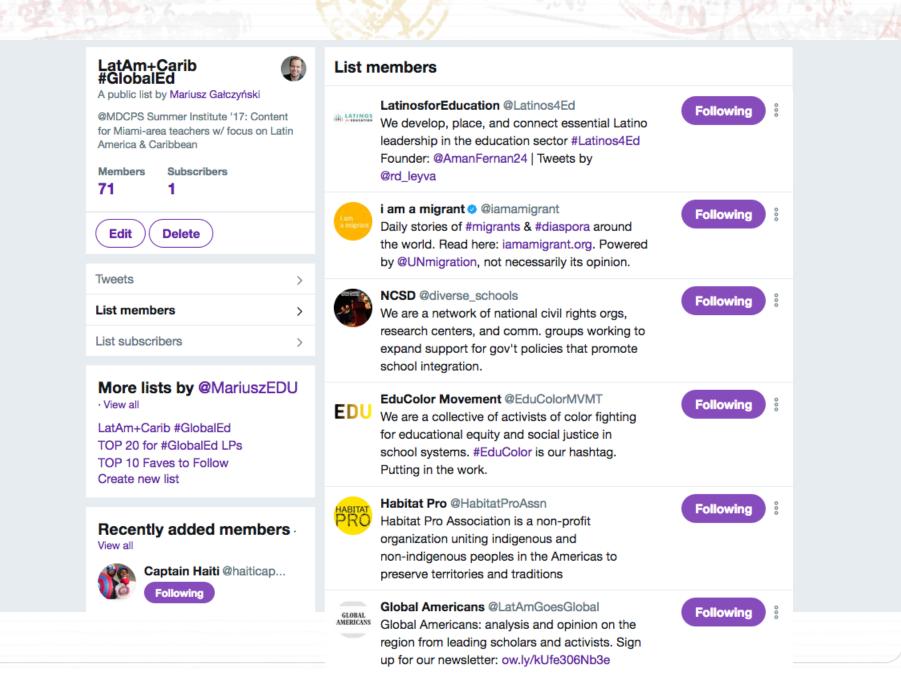


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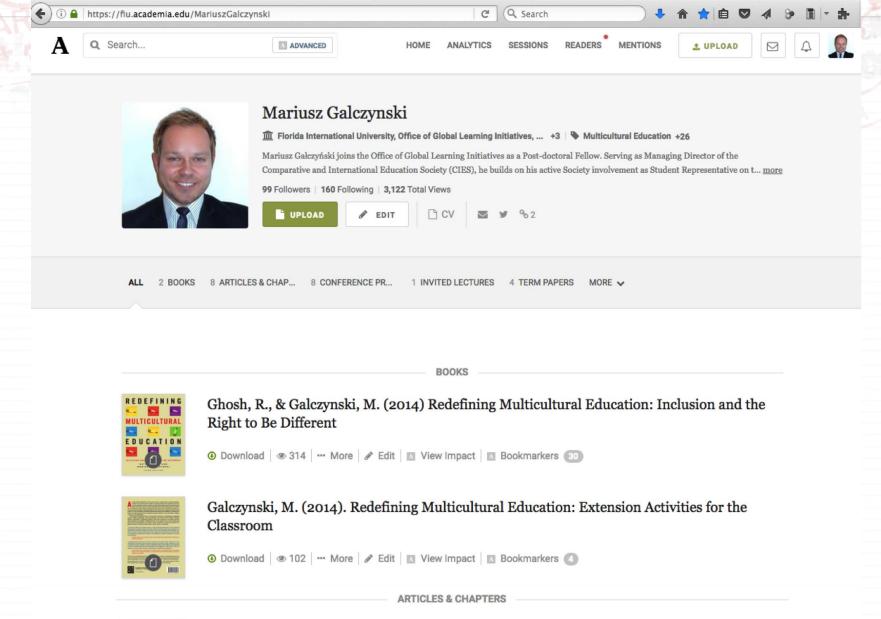


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Galczynski, M., Tsagkaraki, V., & Ghosh, R. (2015). Further unpacking multiculturalism in the classroom: Continuing to explore the politics of difference through current events

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Chapter 6

TEACHING STRATEGIES AND **EVALUATION**

Charlotte and Peesee are Grade 3 students in a Montreal English school. Charlotte belongs to an anglophone family, while Peesee is an Inuit girl from Canada's northernmost territory, Nunavut. Both are bright students, except when it comes to skills testing. Yesterday, Nancy, the class teacher, gave Charlotte and Peesee a test in which they were to make models using Lego and other building blocks. While Charlotte did the exercise quickly and easily, Peesee had a difficult time figuring out the materials and the exercise. This was not the case, however, when the arts and crafts teacher gave exercises that involved making things using traditional materials and techniques. The teachers are in a dilemma as to how to evaluate the two girls overall. Moreover, Charlotte's mother has recently expressed concern that her daughter may have a learning disability. The school principal, Ms. Cherif, communicated this to Nancy in hopes that she would begin filling out the appropriate paperwork. Ms. Cherif also suggested that Peesee might qualify for the special education program because of her linguistic difficulties. This way, both girls would be exempt from participating in the standardized assessment being piloted in the school at the end of the year.

- If you were the teacher in this situation, how would you respond? Do you think it is fair to evaluate certain students differently than their
- peers based on separate criteria or by using alternate methods? To what extent do children's mental and physical abilities affect their

INTRODUCTION

Classroom teachers must be aware that there are my the school environment, str

REDEFINING MULTICULTURAL EDUCAT

RATNA GHOSH AND MARIUSZ GALCZYNSKI THIRD EDITION

Multicultural Education: Inclusion and the Right to Be Different. Canadian